

## POWERSCORE TEST PREPARATION

# LSAT

**SELF-STUDY GUIDE** 

## THE POWERSCORE LSAT SELF-STUDY GUIDE

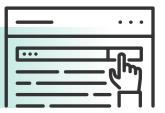
So, you've made the decision to prepare for the LSAT on your own. Good call! This guide will help you get started, identify the materials you need, and provide you with a comprehensive self-study plan.

Let's quickly outline the basic steps you need to take. If you have already completed any of these steps, skip ahead to the next item on the list!

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#### TAKE A PRACTICE LSAT



Your first step should be to take an actual, released LSAT and establish a baseline score. Taking an official digital LSAT will give you several benefits:

- You will become familiar with the types of questions presented on the exam and the language patterns the test makers use.
- You will get a sense of the endurance and concentration required to complete the exam.
- You will get a starting score and a snapshot of where your strengths and weaknesses lie.

Fortunately, you can get started with this process immediately, and for free! LSAC, the company that adminsters the LSAT, provides two free practice tests with the <u>Official LSAT Prep program</u><sup>1</sup>. You should also take note of the LSAC Prep Plus subscription they offer. This will be a key purchase in your future study plans.

#### **HOW TO TAKE A PRACTICE TEST**

There are a few things to note prior to taking an exam as well as important guidelines for properly taking a practice test.

- There are 5 sections on an official LSAT test--2 Logical Reasoning, 1 Logic Games, 1 Reading Comprehension, and 1 Experimental section that can be any of the above sections. This section is unscored.
- Each section is 35 minutes long and you will be taking all of them back to back. This will require 2 hours and 20 minutes.
- During the test, you are allowed to work only on the section being timed. You cannot go back or forward to work on any other section of the test.
- Scratch paper is provided at the testing center, so you may use scratch paper on your PTs. There are certain things you can and cannot bring to your actual test administration. Try to simulate this when taking your practice tests. You can find a list of what you can and can't bring in this blog post<sup>2</sup>.
- You may not eat or drink during a timed section.
- Follow the guidelines rigidly and put in your best effort! The more realistic your results, the better decisions you can make later when setting up a study plan.

No matter what your result, do not overemphasize the score you receive. You take an initial practice LSAT to establish a baseline and to learn a little bit about how the test works. You should expect to improve significantly over this first performance.

<sup>1</sup> https://www.lsac.org/lsat/prep

<sup>2</sup> https://blog.powerscore.com/lsat/what-can-you-bring-to-the-lsat/

#### **ANALYZE YOUR RESULTS**

Once you complete your practice LSAT, your next important step is analyzing your results. Visit our free <u>Self-Study site</u> and create a free student account. With your account, you can score every LSAT you take and receive a free statistical analysis of your performance. This breakdown is invaluable to helping you identify your areas of strength and weakness.

In order to take real practice LSATs on a digital platform, LSAC requires you to have their Official LSAC Prep Plus subscription<sup>2</sup>. This subscription is \$99 and covers an entire years access. With it, you receive over 70 full LSATs in a digital testing format. For detailed information, you can go to their website to find out more and purchase the subscription.

#### **HOW TO ANALYZE YOUR RESULTS**

LSAC's platform automatically scores your test for you, but does not provide a breakdown. If you want a full analysis of each test you take, you have two options.

- 1. Use our free Self Study site to transfer your answers into our free scoring tool.
- 2. Look into adding our <u>Testing and Analytics Package</u><sup>3</sup> to your study arsenal. With this package, you receive every test LSAC provides as well as an automatic breakdown of your score upon completion of the test. In addition, you also get some flexibility with how you take exams! With our package, you can take full practice tests, individual sections, and problem sets.

#### **SETTING A TARGET SCORE**

A "good" LSAT performance is, to some degree, relative to the range of schools you're considering. If you want to go to Harvard, Berkeley, Michigan, etc, a good performance is in the upper 160s and 170s. If you want to attend a top tier school, you need to go all-out for the highest score possible! Every point counts, especially at the ultra-competitive top schools. This is also an excellent strategy even if you have a modest target law school. You may find that your score opens up so many new, attractice possibilities.

In the end, it all comes down to doing your research. Determine what score is sufficient to gain admission to the schools you're interested in. While we believe that every student should shoot for a 180, it may be that you don't need to put in the time required to get a score in the upper range. Make sure you set your target score early in the process after seriously considering the types of schools you want to attend.

<sup>1</sup> https://studentcenter.powerscore.com/self-study/

<sup>2</sup> https://www.lsac.org/lsat/prep

<sup>3</sup> https://www.powerscore.com/lsat/publications/digital-tests/

Once you have a general idea in mind for a target score, it's time to look carefully at your baseline results. Take a look at the following areas and ask yourself some questions.

- 1. How far away from your target are you?
- 2. What's your best section? Your weakest section? Identifying the weakest section will give you a starting point for your studies.
- 3. Within each section, what question types or game types gave you the most difficulty? Again, use this information to focus your studies when formulating a study plan.

#### **RECORD YOUR GOALS**



Target Score:



**Baseline Score:** 

**Best Section:** 

Weakest Section:

**Difficult Question Types:** 

#### **COLLECT STUDY MATERIALS**

There are a variety of LSAT self-study materials available to students and they fall into three basic categories.

- 1. LSAT preparation guides containing strategies and techniques
- 2. Practice LSATs or collections of individual questions.
- 3. Question explanations

To successfully self-prepare for the exam, having resources from all three categories can be helpful. Let's discuss some of the available options.

#### **LSAT PREP GUIDES**

Quality LSAT study guides typically focus on individual sections of the LSAT. Depending on your performance in your baseline practice test, you should select guides for each area giving you difficulty. For example, if Logic Games is your weakest section, look at guides that specialize in Logic Games. As far as individual books, we are of course partial to our well-known <u>PowerScore LSAT Bibles</u><sup>1</sup>. But, don't take our word for it! We urge you to visit LSAT discussion forums and reviews on Amazon to see what others have to say.

There are some book options where you can buy a book that attempts to explain all three sections of the test. We tend to be less impressed with these books because they usually cover each section very superficially. The LSAT is not an easy or suprficial test, and a book that covers the entire LSAT in 400 pages or so cannot go into each section very deeply.





#### **LSAT QUESTION COLLECTIONS**

As you learn LSAT tips and techniques, you will need to practice with them extensively. The best source for practice materials are the LSAT PrepTests released by LSAC. LSAT PrepTests are authentic, previously administered LSATs and they provide the closest approximation to the exam you will ultimately take. As we mentioned earlier, LSAC requires their Prep Plus suscription in order to access real digital LSATs, however we strongly encourage pairing that subscription with our Testing and Analytics package. Let's break down some of the benefits of doing so:

- 1. You get every LSAT that has ever been released.
- 2. Our platform automatically scores and analyzes the test for you. You will be able to easily identify where your strengths and weaknesses lie.
- 3. You can take full practice tests as well as individual sections for each released LSAT and problem sets to help drill in the most difficult concepts.
- 4. Your progress is automatically recorded so you can see how you're doing, at a glance, from test to test.
- 5. You can subscribe for monthly access or pre-pay for an entire year.

#### **QUESTION EXPLANATIONS**

Although any good study guide will explain the questions contained in the text, no study guide explains questions *not* in the book. For that, you need to look for resources that contain questions and/or corresponding explanations. These are the best out there:

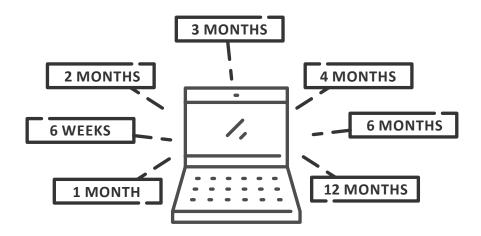
- The Official LSAT SuperPrep. This book contains three previously unreleased LSATs with complete explanations for each question from LSAC. Although they don't always provide explanations that clearly explain the correct strategy for attacking a question, reading the explanations gives you a sense of how they think about the questions. Because understanding their mindset is critical to LSAT success, this is a book you should have in your collection.
- The PowerScore LSAT Workbook Series. This series presents drills and questions for each section type, and then provides complete explanations for each problem. These are great tools if you want to practice with the techniques from each LSAT Bible and study how those strategies are applied to a variety of questions.

#### **SET UP A STUDY PLAN**

Once you've completed the basic steps outlined in this guide so far, your next step is to select a study plan. To a great extent, your plan is affected by how much time you have until you take the LSAT. For the most up to date information on when test dates and deadlines, go here<sup>1</sup>.

Because the LSAT is not a test that lends itself well to cramming, the basic rule is this: the more time you have to prepare, the better off you will be. So, if possible, start early!

To make your LSAT preparation easier, we've created a set of free self-study plans that are based on our LSAT Bibles. You can find these detailed plans on the free <u>Self-Study site</u><sup>2</sup>.



#### **STUDY PLAN OVERVIEW**

The PowerScore Study Plans are extremely comprehensive and provide you with weekly plans and checklists. Select the plan that is closest to the amount of time before your LSAT and start preparing!

Each study plan uses the following pedagogical principles:

- First, you will learn the fundamentals of the LSAT and focus on the strategies and techniques. The goal is to first learn how to best approach the LSAT. The more you know about the test and the best methods for solving questions, the better you score.
- You'll then practice specific question types. You must regularly apply the methods you learn in order to become as fast and efficient as possible.
- At designated intervals, you will take full practice tests. This is critical to becoming comfortable on test day. One of the major problems test-takers face is fatigue. Frequently taking full practice exams acclimates you to the rigors of test day.

<sup>1</sup> https://www.lsac.org/lsat/lsat-dates-deadlines-score-release-dates

<sup>2</sup> https://studentcenter.powerscore.com/self-study/



- Reviews of your practice sessions and test results are built in so you can track
  improvement and identify areas of difficulty. This portion of your preparation is
  essential. You must closely examine every question on each test you take. Understand
  why you answered questions incorrectly by asking where you went wrong and how can
  you avoid missing questions like it in the future. Don't neglect reviewing the questions
  you answered questions correctly, too! Could you have been faster or more certain?
- Use the results from your PTs to revise your general study plan to account for changes and improvements. As you progress, you will improve in some areas and find other areas that still need work. If you keep running into issues with Logic Games, slant your study time to allow for more games and review of more material about games. If you have a weakness, find it and work relentlessly to eliminate it.

#### TIMING ON THE LSAT

One question that frequently comes up concerns timing and using a timer while studying. Timing, while always important on the LSAT, should not be a primary concern for you when you begin your studies. One of the benefits of starting your studies early is so you don't have to concern yourself with timing out the gate.

As you go through more material, however, you should begin to make timing a regular part of your preparation. For example, when you begin studying, you should keep an eye on the amount of time you take to complete each question, but you shouldn't obsess over it. If you are taking longer than desired, make note of that fact, but focus more on understanding the concepts in the questions and the methods to solve them. Practice is not about starting at full speed; it's about understanding the fundamental steps and slowly working your way up to full speed.



To keep things interesting while studying, you can use different timing strategies such as timing yourself on a set of two or three questions and then reviewing your performance. Or, you could time yourself on a set of five or ten questions and then go back and review each question carefully after you complete the set. The goal of timing yourself is for you to gain a clear understanding of how fast you can move through questions as well as develop an internal clock that gives you a general idea of your pacing.

The farther you progress in your studies, the more frequently you should time yourself. But remember, when you encounter a new concept (especially one that you find difficult), set aside the timer until you are comfortable with the idea itself. Then start timing and tracking your performance again.

#### STICK TO YOUR STUDY PLAN



Getting the materials together and selecting a study plan are the easy parts. Sticking to the plan is much more difficult!

When you set your schedule, do not generalize. Don't say "I want to study a lot this week," or "I want to take a practice test sometime."

Instead, be specific!

- "I want to study every day except Monday and Friday for at least 2 hours a day."
- "I'm going to complete every item on the study plan this week by Friday."

Creating specific goals will help you stick to the schedule more easily and will give you an ironclad guide for knowing whether or not you are following your plan.

### REVIEW YOUR PROGRESS, MAKE CHANGES AS NEEDED



In war, the battle plan sometimes changes and adjustments have to be made as the campaign continues. The same holds true for your LSAT preparation. That's right, taking on the LSAT is a war!

At the outset, you may draw certain conclusions about your test performance or your study schedule that subsequently change over time. Constantly revisit your progress and <u>use</u> <u>your practie test results</u><sup>1</sup> to revise your estimations of needed study time and your areas of strengths and weaknesses.

It's also important to note that scheduling breaks is encouraged! Many test-takers avidly studying for the LSAT experience burnout and <u>score plateaus</u><sup>2</sup>. This is completely normal and often times taking a break can help alleviate these issues and even <u>increase your score</u><sup>3</sup>.

What happens if you can't keep up with your schedule? You have a few options.

- 1. Postpone your LSAT date. Depending on when you are sitting for the LSAT, you may have the option of delaying your test while not losing out on the <u>current application cycle</u><sup>4</sup>.
- 2. Seek professional assistance from LSAT experts. If you feel that self-studying isn't giving you the results you want or if you feel you need a jump start to your studies, you have a lot of options at your disposal.

<sup>1</sup> https://blog.powerscore.com/lsat/getting-the-most-out-of-your-lsat-practice-test-review/

<sup>2</sup> https://blog.powerscore.com/lsat/how-to-focus-your-lsat-study/

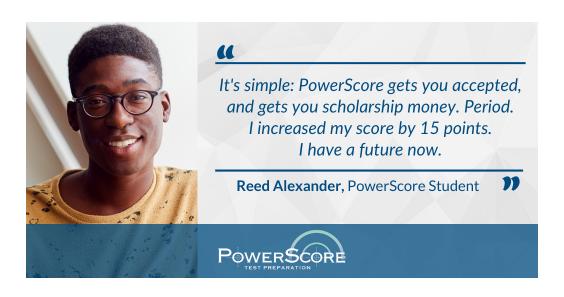
<sup>3</sup> https://blog.powerscore.com/lsat/bid-243584-why-breaks-from-the-lsat-can-increase-your-score/

<sup>4</sup> https://blog.powerscore.com/lsat/applying-to-law-school-to-ed-or-not-to-ed/

#### **RECOMMIT TO YOUR GOALS**

If at any point you find yourself struggling and ready to go forward with option two, we offer a number of different ways to help you get the score you want.

- <u>Tutoring</u><sup>1</sup>. Private tutoring gives you the most personalized experience possible, allowing you to maximize your time and your score. A tutor will work around your schedule, customize study plans to help you reach your specific goals, and tailor instruction to your strenghts and weaknesses. We understand that tutoring is a big investment! That's why you can schedule a free consultation with a tutor to discuss exactly what we can do for you.
- <u>Live Courses</u><sup>2</sup>. Our courses train you to take on the LSAT with comprehensive materials and a personalized Online Student Center. When you enroll, you will take part in over 70 hours of live lecture, gain access to exclusive weekly LSAT Clinics, and have over 100 hours of supplemental digital content at your fingertips.
- On Demand Course<sup>3</sup>. If you would prefer working through lessons at your own pace, the on-demand version of our course is the perfect option for you. Upon enrollment, you gain access to 30 hours of pre-recorded lecture with Eric Ockert, an LSAT expert with over 11 years of teaching experience. In addition, over 55 hours of additional instruction available to you.



<sup>1</sup> https://www.powerscore.com/lsat/tutoring/

<sup>2</sup> https://www.powerscore.com/lsat/courses/

<sup>3</sup> https://www.powerscore.com/lsat/courses/on-demand/





This is your ultimate goal, and if you are dedicated and diligent you can achieve it! Study hard, good luck, and remember that we're here for you!

#### **POWERSCORE CONTACT INFO**

If you ever have questions, want help, or need advice, here's how you can reach us:

- 1 (800) 545-1750 and/or LSAT@powerscore.com the best way to reach us is by phone or email! Never hesitate to reach out.
- <u>PowerScore LSAT PodCast</u> Hosted by our very own Dave Killoran and Jon Denning, this podcast offers hours of extra instruction. Topics range from specific LSAT concepts and strategies to test changes and LSAC news to admissions advice and frequently-asked student questions. Don't miss an episode!
- <u>Instagram</u> Follow us @powerscore for motivation, tips, and breaking news. Don't forget to tag us throughout your LSAT journey.
- <u>Twitter</u> Reach out to us at our @PowerScore Test Prep page! Dave Killoran (@ DaveKilloran) and Jon Denning (@jonmdenning) also frequently answer questions and tweet important information regarding all things LSAT and Law School Admissions.
- Reddit Dave and Jon also frequent the r/LSAT subreddit! You can also receive advice from fellow test-takers and experts in the industry.
- Facebook Find us @powerscore for upcoming webinars and blog posts!







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